



2021 Summit for Democracy Participants and their number of direct democratic instruments

Country	V-Dem DD-Ranking	Number of DD-Instruments	Levels with DD-Instruments	Number of DD-Instruments at local level	Number of DD-Instruments at national level	Number of DD-Instruments at regional level
Switzerland	0.65	153	3	36	4	113
Romania	0.55	4	1	0	4	0
Uruguay	0.50	3	1	0	3	0
Italy	0.39	120	3	14	5	101
Malta	0.38	3	1	0	3	0
Lithuania	0.38	8	1	0	8	0
Bulgaria	0.36	4	1	0	4	0
Slovenia	0.35	5	1	0	5	0
New Zealand	0.34	3	1	0	3	0
Taiwan	0.34	6	2	2	4	0
Ecuador	0.31	12	3	1	8	3
Peru	0.30	4	2	0	3	1
Slovakia	0.28	5	2	0	3	2
North Macedonia	0.26	5	2	1	4	0
Croatia	0.26	3	1	0	3	0
Latvia	0.24	5	1	0	5	0
Moldova	0.22	3	1	0	3	0
Colombia	0.21	8	3	1	5	2

Ireland	0.21	2	1	0	2	0
Greece	0.19	2	1	0	2	0
Luxembourg	0.18	3	1	0	3	0
Australia	0.17	32	3	21	4	7
Denmark	0.17	5	1	0	5	0
Poland	0.15	4	1	0	4	0
Senegal	0.15	2	1	0	2	0
Chile	0.15	2	2	1	1	0
Niger	0.14	2	1	0	2	0
Costa Rica	0.14	4	2	0	3	1
United Kingdom	0.14	1	1	0	1	0
Armenia	0.13	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	0.13	111	3	57	6	48
Serbia	0.13	5	2	1	4	0
Iceland	0.13	4	1	0	4	0
Georgia	0.12	3	1	0	3	0
Zambia	0.12	2	1	0	2	0
Paraguay	0.11	3	1	0	3	0
Kenya	0.11	3	1	0	3	0
Maldives	0.11	3	1	0	3	0
Montenegro	0.10	3	1	0	3	0
Portugal	0.08	4	2	0	2	2
Philippines	0.07	10	2	4	6	0
Liberia	0.07	2	1	0	2	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.07	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0.06	58	3	19	4	35
Cape Verde	0.06	2	1	0	2	0
Ukraine	0.06	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	0.06	7	1	0	7	0

Estonia	0.06	3	1	0	3	0
Mexico	0.06	258	3	80	3	175
Panama	0.05	5	2	1	4	0
Iraq	0.04	0	0	0	0	0
France	0.03	6	2	1	5	0
Pakistan	0.03	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0.03	2	1	0	2	0
South Korea	0.03	2	1	0	2	0
Mongolia	0.03	2	1	0	2	0
Sweden	0.03	4	3	1	2	1
Ghana	0.02	2	2	0	1	1
Brazil	0.02	114	3	47	3	64
Japan	0.02	1	1	0	1	0
Nepal	0.02	1	1	0	1	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0.02	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	0.02	13	3	1	2	10
Suriname	0.02	1	1	0	1	0
Angola	0.02	0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	0.02	3	1	0	3	0
Belgium	0.02	3	3	1	0	1
Argentina	0.02	112	3	36	3	73
Canada	0.02	80	3	46	1	33
Finland	0.02	2	1	0	2	0
Kosovo	0.02	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0.02	1	1	0	1	0
Norway	0.02	1	2	1	0	0
Botswana	0.01	1	1	0	1	0
Guyana	0.01	1	1	0	1	0
Israel	0.01	1	1	0	1	0

Jamaica	0.01	1	1	0	1	0
Malawi	0.01	2	1	0	2	0
Papua New Guinea	0.01	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0.01	1	1	0	1	0
Dominican Republic	0.01	3	2	1	2	0
Seychelles	0.01	2	1	0	2	0
Germany	0.01	137	3	78	2	57
Mauritius	0.01	1	1	0	1	0
Fiji	0.01	1	1	0	1	0
Nigeria	0.01	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0.00	2	1	0	2	0
Cyprus	0.00	0	0	0	0	0
India	0.00	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0.00	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0.00	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	0.00	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.00	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	0.00	458	2	257	0	201
Antigua and Barbuda	no data	2	1	0	2	0
Belize	no data	3	1	0	3	0
Czechia	no data	1	1	0	1	0
Dominica	no data	1	1	0	1	0
European Union	no data	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	no data	4	1	0	4	0
Grenada	no data	1	1	0	1	0
Kiribati	no data	1	1	0	1	0
Marshall Islands	no data	3	1	0	3	0
Nauru	no data	1	1	0	1	0
Palau	no data	7	1	0	7	0

Samoa	no data	1	1	0	1	0
St Kitts & Nevis	no data	2	2	0	1	1
St Lucia	no data	2	1	0	2	0
St Vincent and the Grenadines	no data	1	1	0	1	0
The Bahamas	no data	1	1	0	1	0
Tonga	no data	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	no data	0	0	0	0	0

More information:

<https://www.direct-democracy-navigator.org>

@SwissDemocracyFoundation/LiechtensteinInstitute/DemocracyInternational, DEC9-2021